ELSEVIER

Sensors and Actuators B 27 (1995) 481–482

SENSORS AND ACTUATORS B CHEMICAL

Author Index of Volumes B26 and B27

Acero, M.C., **27**, 336
Ache, H.J., **27**, 384
Agapito, J.A., **26**, 19, 56
Ahsen, V., **26**, 208
Aimar, P., **27**, 465
Alderman, J., **27**, 341
Al-Marok, S., **27**, 369
Ancey, P., **27**, 303
Andersson, B., **26**, 165
Aoucher, M., **26**, 113
Arés, L., **26**, 19, 56
Auerbach, F.J., **26**, 213
Auge, J., **26**, 181

Bacarese-Hamilton, T., **27**, 447
Baptista, J.L., **27**, 312
Baranzahi, A., **26**, 165
Barbier, D., **27**, 457
Barraud, A., **26**, 140
Bârsan, N., **26**, 45
Bartrolí, J., **27**, 321, 421
Bassoul, P., **26**, 150
Battut, V., **26**, 144
Bausells, J., **27**, 321, 336
Bednarczyk, D., **27**, 271
Behr, G., **26**, 33
Bekaroglu, Ö., **26**, 208
Berthold, F., **27**, 345
Bessière, J., **27**, 391, 411
Billon, M., **27**, 293
Blanc, J.P., **26**, 144
Bodin, C., **26**, 113
Bonjour, C., **27**, 315
Boubriak, O.A., **27**, 429
Bourrounet, B., **27**, 250
Bradter, M., **27**, 380
Bruns, M., **27**, 384
Bruyère, J.C., **27**, 407
Budach, W., **26**, 140
Buhlmann, K., **26**, 158
Bulst, W.-E., **26**, 199
Bychkov, E., **27**, 351, 377, 384

Cammann, K., **26**, 158; **27**, 380, 398
Campanella, L., **27**, 329
Cané, C., **27**, 336
Carotta, M.C., **26**, 53
Carpentier, R., **27**, 477
Casabó, J., **27**, 321
Charles, M.-H., **27**, 457
Christov, S., **27**, 425
Chucholowski, N., **27**, 474

Clerc, P.A., **26**, 135
Colapicchioni, C., **27**, 329
Collet, C., **27**, 461
Collin, J., **27**, 315
Comtat, M., **27**, 417, 440
Corazza, M., **27**, 293
Costa, M.E.V., **27**, 312
Coulet, P.R., **27**, 436
Crescentini, G., **27**, 329

Dali, A.K., **26**, 116
D'Amico, A., **27**, 237, 275
Daniels, P.B., **27**, 447
Davide, F.A.M., **27**, 237, 275
Dawson, D.H., **26**, 76
Debéda, H., **27**, 297
Déjous, C., **27**, 452
Delabouglise, G., **26**, 49
Delair, T., **27**, 457
Delemer, C., **27**, 461
Delhomme, G., **27**, 461
Demarne, V., **26**, 144
Depero, L., **26**, 89
de Rooij, N.F., **26**, 135; **27**, 421, 432
Derost, G., **26**, 140
DeWeerth, S.P., **27**, 271
Dickert, F.L., **26**, 199
Dilhan, M., **27**, 401
Dittmar, A., **27**, 461
Djurado, E., **27**, 364
Drost, S.M., **27**, 267
Duarte, A.C., **26**, 191
Dutraive, M.S., **26**, 38

El'skaya, A.K., **27**, 429
Endres, H.-E., **27**, 267
Erbach, R., **27**, 325
Erdmann, H., **27**, 440
Ermolenko, Yu.E., **27**, 369
Errachid, A., **27**, 321
Estève, D., **27**, 401
Esteve, J., **27**, 321, 336

Fabry, P., **27**, 407
Faglia, G., **27**, 267
Fischerauer, G., **26**, 199
Fleischer, M., **26**, 81, 85, 103
Fletcher, J.E., **27**, 447
Fliegel, W., **26**, 33
Förster, H., **26**, 170
Fouletier, J., **27**, 364

Frisson, L., **27**, 308
Fuhr, G., **27**, 468

Galdikas, A., **26**, 29
Garde, A., **27**, 341
Gardner, J.W., **26**, 135; **27**, 246, 261
Gaset, A., **27**, 250
Gaskov, A., **26**, 49
Geckeler, K.E., **26**, 121
Geiger, U., **26**, 199
Gerblinger, J., **26**, 93, 97, 103
Gergintschew, Z., **26**, 170
Germain, J.P., **26**, 144
Getino, J., **26**, 19, 56
Giber, J., **26**, 103
Gilis, M., **27**, 417
Golovanov, V., **26**, 108
Gomes, M.T., **26**, 191
Göpel, W., **26**, 1, 13, 121, 126, 135, 203, 208; **27**, 232, 275
Göppert, J., **27**, 232
Göttler, W., **27**, 267
Grisel, A., **26**, 144
Groppelli, S., **26**, 89
Gschwind, M., **27**, 303
Gué, A.M., **27**, 401
Guessous, A., **27**, 360
Gutiérrez, J., **26**, 19, 56

Hacker, B., **26**, 85
Hartmann, J., **26**, 181
Hatfield, J.V., **27**, 223
Hauden, D., **27**, 242
Hauptmann, P., **26**, 181
Henrioud, J.M., **27**, 242
Henshaw, G.S., **26**, 76
Hierlemann, A., **26**, 126, 135; **27**, 232, 275
Hines, E.L., **27**, 246
Hinkers, H., **27**, 398
Hintsche, R., **27**, 394, 471
Hivert, B., **27**, 242
Hodgins, D., **27**, 255
Hoefer, U., **26**, 59
Hoffmann, B., **27**, 325
Hoffmann, W., **27**, 384
Holc, J., **26**, 99
Holmberg, M., **27**, 246
Horn, M., **26**, 217
Horrillo, M.C., **26**, 19, 56
Hoummady, M., **27**, 242, 315
Hrovat, M., **26**, 99
Huyberechts, G., **27**, 308

Iliev, I., **27**, 425
Ingremeau, O., **27**, 293

Jaffrezic-Renault, N., **27**, 457
Jander, H.D., **27**, 267
Jiménez, C., **27**, 321, 421

Kačiulis, S., **26**, 108
Kaden, H., **27**, 345
Kaisheva, A., **27**, 425
Kates, R., **27**, 474
Kauffmann, F., **27**, 325
Kazareva, R., **27**, 425
Keppler, M., **26**, 199
Kiesshauer, M., **27**, 380
Kléber, A., **27**, 411
Klein, M., **27**, 474
Klewe-Nebenius, H., **27**, 384
Knauer, U., **26**, 199
Knoll, M., **26**, 158; **27**, 398
Kohl, D., **26**, 153
Kolodnikov, V.V., **27**, 369
Kordos, P., **27**, 325
Kositza, J., **26**, 170
Koudelka-Hep, M., **26**, 135; **27**, 421, 432
Kovalev, V.V., **27**, 372
Kraus, G., **26**, 126
Kruse, Ch., **27**, 471

Labeau, M., **26**, 49
Lalauze, R., **26**, 24, 38
Lampe, U., **26**, 93, 97, 103
Lane, W., **27**, 341
Lantto, V., **26**, 108
Lardet-Vieudrin, F., **27**, 315
Leca, B., **27**, 436
Legin, A.V., **27**, 377
Lévy, F., **26**, 71
Linquette Mailley, S., **27**, 364
Lisec, T., **27**, 394, 468, 471
Lloyd Spetz, A., **26**, 165
Lohwasser, W., **26**, 93
Lucklum, R., **26**, 181
Lundström, I., **26**, 165; **27**, 246
Lürick, R., **27**, 398
Lüth, H., **27**, 325
Lyden, C., **27**, 474

Mairesse, G., **27**, 364
Maleysson, C., **26**, 144
Mandrand, B., **27**, 457
Mantas, P.Q., **27**, 312

Elsevier Science S.A.

Marco, S., **27**, 275
Marso, M., **27**, 325
Martelet, C., **27**, 457
Martin, E., **27**, 293
Martin, G., **27**, 315
Martin, J.R., **26**, 174
Martinelli, G., **26**, 53
Marty, J.-L., **27**, 440, 477
Mattogno, G., **26**, 108
Mauder, A., **26**, 187
Maupas, H., **27**, 457
Mauvais, G., **27**, 242
Mauvais, O., **27**, 401
Meixner, H., **26**, 81, 85, 93, 97, 103
Mencaraglia, D., **26**, 113
Ménil, F., **27**, 297
Mercier, L., **27**, 401
Merlos, A., **27**, 321, 336
Mielle, P., **27**, 242
Mironas, A., **26**, 29
Mitrovics, J., **27**, 232, 275
Mohammed-Brahim, T., **26**, 113
Montagné, M., **27**, 440
Montiel, F., **27**, 465
Montoriol, P., **27**, 465
Morelis, R.M., **27**, 436
Müller, T., **27**, 468
Muret, P., **27**, 407

Natale, C.D., **27**, 237, 275
Neaves, P.I., **27**, 223
Nelli, P., **26**, 89
Nemilova, M.Yu., **27**, 372
Neske, E., **26**, 64
Nicolas, D., **26**, 174
Niebling, G., **27**, 289

Oelßner, W., **27**, 345
Oliveira, J.P., **26**, 191
O'Neill, P.M., **27**, 447
Öztürk, Z.Z., **26**, 208

Paeschke, M., **27**, 394, 471
Palacin, S., **26**, 140
Papet, P., **27**, 360
Pardo, A., **27**, 275
Passard, M., **26**, 144
Passari, L., **26**, 53
Patissier, B., **26**, 24
Pauly, A., **26**, 144
Perczel, I.V., **26**, 103
Perdicakis, M., **27**, 391, 411
Perego, C., **27**, 267
Perez, H., **26**, 140
Pérez-Jiménez, C., **27**, 321
Pfennig, G., **27**, 384
Pichlmaier, J., **27**, 286
Pijolat, C., **26**, 24, 38
Pike, A., **26**, 135
Pistré, J., **27**, 297, 452
Planade, R., **26**, 144
Pletnev, I.V., **27**, 372
Plossu, C., **27**, 457
Pradel, A., **27**, 360
Prasad, K., **26**, 71

Queau, E., **26**, 174

Rada, H., **27**, 461
Raptis, K., **27**, 384
Rebière, D., **27**, 297, 452
Reif, M., **26**, 199
Reimer, K., **27**, 468
Reinbold, J., **26**, 158
Reinhoudt, D.N., **26**, 203
Réti, F., **26**, 103
Ribes, M., **27**, 360
Rino, J., **26**, 19, 56
Robini, M., **27**, 461
Robinson, G.A., **27**, 447
Robla, J.I., **26**, 19, 56
Roman, J., **26**, 49
Rosenstiel, W., **27**, 232
Rösler, S., **26**, 181
Roß, B., **27**, 380
Rouillon, R., **27**, 477
Roure, R., **27**, 461
Rozov, A.K., **27**, 372
Sadik, M., **27**, 391
Sammartino, M.P., **27**, 329
Sandmaier, H., **27**, 267
Sandrovsky, A.K., **27**, 429
Sanjinés, R., **26**, 71
Sarradin, J., **27**, 360
Sauke, M., **27**, 325
Savart, M., **27**, 452
Sayago, I., **26**, 19, 56
Sberveglieri, G., **26**, 89; **27**, 267
Schierbaum, K.D., **26**, 1, 121, 203
Schipanski, D., **26**, 170
Schlachter, A., **27**, 289
Schmatz, U., **26**, 49
Schmitt, M., **27**, 474
Schnakenberg, U., **27**, 394, 471
Schöning, M.J., **27**, 325
Schütze, A., **26**, 153
Schweizer, M., **27**, 275
Schweizer-Berberich, M., **26**, 126; **27**, 232
Schyberg, C., **27**, 457
Seeger, A., **26**, 213
Seleznev, B.L., **27**, 377
Šetkus, A., **26**, 29
Shokova, E.A., **27**, 372
Shul'ga, A.A., **26**, 158; **27**, 432
Shvedene, N.V., **27**, 372
Siebert, E., **27**, 407
Simon, J., **26**, 150
Skobeeva, V.M., **26**, 116
Slunečko, J., **26**, 99
Smyntyna, V., **26**, 108
Soldatkin, A.P., **27**, 429
Sole, M., **27**, 477
Souteyrand, E., **26**, 174; **27**, 457
Stafford, C.G., **27**, 447
Starodub, N.F., **27**, 429
Steffen, A., **27**, 325
Steiner, G., **27**, 380
Steiner, K., **26**, 59, 64
Su, Y., **27**, 329
Sulz, G., **26**, 64
Sundermeier, C., **26**, 158; **27**, 398
Sutapa, I., **27**, 411

Talou, T., **27**, 250
Tang, H., **26**, 71
Teixidor, F., **27**, 321
Thoden van Velzen, U., **26**, 203
Tiret, C., **26**, 144
Tomassetti, M., **27**, 329
Tomescu, A., **26**, 45
Toupance, T., **26**, 150
Tournier, G., **26**, 24
Tracchi, L., **26**, 53

Uhlig, A., **27**, 471
Unterreiner, R., **27**, 461
Uwira, V., **26**, 153

Vallet-Regi, M., **26**, 49
Vancauwenberghe, O., **27**, 303
Várhegyi, E.B., **26**, 103
Vernet-Maury, E., **27**, 461
Vlasov, Yu.G., **27**, 369, 377
Voigt, A., **27**, 468

Wächter, F., **26**, 195
Wagner, B., **27**, 468, 471
Wagner, E., **26**, 59, 64
Wagner, V., **26**, 85
Walfort, F., **27**, 398
Weber, E., **26**, 158
Weimar, U., **26**, 13, 121, 126, 208; **27**, 232, 275
Weiß, T., **26**, 203
Wierig, A., **26**, 158
Williams, D.E., **26**, 76
Winquist, F., **27**, 246
Wollenberger, U., **27**, 394

Zhou, R., **26**, 121, 208
Zipser, L., **26**, 195
Zosel, J., **27**, 345

ELSEVIER

Sensors and Actuators B 26–27 (1995) 483–490

SENSORS AND ACTUATORS B CHEMICAL

Subject Index of Volumes B26 and B27

A.c. and d.c. measurement techniques
comparison of a.c. and d.c. measurement techniques using semiconducting Ga_2O_3 sensors, **26**, 85
A.c. behaviour
effect of electrode alterations on the a.c. behaviour of Li_2O–ZnO humidity sensors, **27**, 312
Acid number monitoring
amperometric electrochemical device for remote detection of degradation of fire-resistant fluid lubricants, **27**, 391
A.c. measurements
a.c. measurements on tin oxide sensors to improve selectivities and sensitivities, **26**, 13
Acoustic gas sensor
acoustic sensor for ternary gas analysis, **26**, 195
Acoustic sensors
a shear-horizontal acoustic plate mode (SH-APM) sensor for biological media, **27**, 452
Adsorption
capacitance effects and gaseous adsorption on pure and doped polycrystalline tin oxide, **26**, 49
Amino compounds
ion-selective electrodes based on *p*-1-adamantylcalix[8]arene ionophores for the determination of amino compounds, **27**, 372
Amperometric electrochemical devices
amperometric electrochemical device for remote detection of degradation of fire-resistant fluid lubricants, **27**, 391
Amperometric sensors
amperometric microelectrode array in containment technology, **27**, 398
Anisentropic speed of sound
acoustic sensor for ternary gas analysis, **26**, 195
Antibodies
monitoring of antibody–antigen reactions with affinity sensors: experiments and models, **27**, 474
Antigens
a comparison of three fluorophores for use in an optical biosensor for the measurement of prostate-specific antigen in whole blood, **27**, 447
monitoring of antibody–antigen reactions with affinity sensors: experiments and models, **27**, 474
Application specific integration circuit
a new generation of integrated electronic noses, **27**, 223
Arsenic
copper(II)-ion response of Cu–As–Se thin-film sensors in a flow-through microcell, **27**, 384
Artificial electronic nose
a new generation of integrated electronic noses, **27**, 223
Artificial neural networks
polymer-based sensor arrays and multicomponent analysis for the detection of hazardous organic vapours in the environment, **26**, 126
application of neural-network systems to the dynamic response of polymer-based sensor arrays, **27**, 232
improvement in signal evaluation methods for semiconductor gas sensors, **27**, 267
Autonomic nervous system
a multi-sensor system for the non-invasive measurement of the activity of the autonomic nervous system, **27**, 461

Backside contact ISFET
application of nickel electroless plating to the fabrication of low-cost backside contact ISFETs, **27**, 336
Barium
nitrogen oxide sensors based on thin films of $BaSnO_3$, **26**, 97
BET adsorption analysis
supramolecular receptors for SAW and QMB devices: solvent recognition evaluated by FT-IR spectroscopy and BET adsorption analysis, **26**, 199
Biological media
a shear-horizontal acoustic plate mode (SH-APM) sensor for biological media, **27**, 452
Bio-repellant surfaces
electric-field-mediated inhibition of cell and microparticle adhesion: a new way to create bio-repellent surfaces, **27**, 468
Biosensors
contribution of biosensors to oenology and constraints associated with their use, **27**, 417
determination of urea in blood serum by a urease biosensor based on an ion-sensitive field-effect transistor, **27**, 429
Blood serum
determination of urea in blood serum by a urease biosensor based on an ion-sensitive field-effect transistor, **27**, 429
Boar-taint detection
application of a multi-gas-sensor device in the meat industry for boar-taint detection, **27**, 250

Cadmium sulfide
oxygen interaction of CdS-based gas sensors with different stoichiometric composition, **26**, 108
Calcium
the effect of divalent metal ions on the performance of a glucose-sensitive ENFET using potassium ferricyanide as an oxidising substrate, **27**, 432
Calibration
a fast and reproducible method for gas sensor screening to flavour compounds, **27**, 242
dynamic calibration of QMB polymer-coated sensors by Wiener kernel estimation, **27**, 275
Calibration of array sensors
application of neural-network systems to the dynamic response of polymer-based sensor arrays, **27**, 232
Calibration time
improvement in signal evaluation methods for semiconductor gas sensors, **27**, 267

Elsevier Science S.A.

Calixarenes
ion-selective electrodes based on *p*-1-adamantylcalix[8]arene ionophores for the determination of amino compounds, **27**, 372
Capacitance
capacitance effects and gaseous adsorption on pure and doped polycrystalline tin oxide, **26**, 49
Capacitance transducers
soluble phthalocyanines for the detection of organic solvents: thin film structures with quartz microbalance and capacitance transducers, **26**, 208
Carbon dioxide
detection of CO_2 using a quartz crystal microbalance, **26**, 191
Catalytic effects
sintering, catalytic effects and defect chemistry in polycrystalline tin dioxide, **26**, 38
Catalytic metal
gas sensitive field effect devices for high temperatures, **26**, 165
Cerium oxide
high temperature oxygen sensor based on sputtered cerium oxide, **26**, 93
Chalcogenides
spectroscopic studies of chalcogenide glass membranes of chemical sensors: local structure and ionic response, **27**, 351
CHEMFETs
application of simple thioether ionophores to silver ion-selective CHEMFETs, **27**, 321
Chemical microsensors
chemical microsensor systems for medical applications in catheters, **27**, 471
Chemical sensing
a self-organizing system for pattern classification: time varying statistics and sensor drift effects, **27**, 237
Chemical sensing arrays
smart chemical sensing arrays using tin oxide sensors and analog winner-take-all signal processing, **27**, 271
Chemical sensors
self-assembled monolayers of supramolecular compounds for chemical sensors, **26**, 203
spectroscopic studies of chalcogenide glass membranes of chemical sensors: local structure and ionic response, **27**, 351
Chemosensors
qualitative and quantitative gas analysis with non-linear interdigital sensor arrays and artificial neural networks, **27**, 289
Choline sensors
design of a choline sensor via direct coating of the transducer by photopolymerization of the sensing layer, **27**, 436
Chromium titanium oxides
description and characterization of a hydrogen sulfide gas sensor based on $Cr_{2-y}Ti_yO_{3+x}$, **26**, 76
Clathrates
clathrates as coating materials for dielectric transducers with regard to organic solvent vapour sensors, **26**, 158
Cluster analysis
identification of paper quality using a hybrid electronic nose, **27**, 246
Coating
design of a choline sensor via direct coating of the transducer by photopolymerization of the sensing layer, **27**, 436
Combustible gases
thick film pellistor array with a neural network post-treatment, **27**, 297
Conductance
a.c. measurements on tin oxide sensors to improve selectivities and sensitivities, **26**, 13
Conducting polymers
the development of an electronic 'nose' for industrial and environmental applications, **27**, 255
Conductivity
continuous monitoring of sodium concentration in blood during haemodialysis by a selective membrane and conductivity sensor, **27**, 465
Contact resistances
contact and sheet resistances of SnO_2 thin films from transmission-line model measurements, **26**, 59
Containment technology
amperometric microelectrode array in containment technology, **27**, 398
Copper
copper-doping level effect on sensitivity and selectivity of tin oxide thin-film gas sensor, **26**, 29
copper(II)-ion response of Cu–As–Se thin-film sensors in a flow-through microcell, **27**, 384
Copper-phthalocyanine sensors
detection of low hydrogen concentrations by a Cu-Pc sensor, **26**, 153
Crown ethers
semiconductivity and gas-sensing properties of crown-ether-substituted lutetium bisphthalocyanines, **26**, 150
Crystalline membrane
the nitrate-selective sensor with crystalline membrane, **27**, 369
Current-mode signal processing
a new generation of integrated electronic noses, **27**, 223

Defects
sintering, catalytic effects and defect chemistry in polycrystalline tin dioxide, **26**, 38
Dew point hygrometry
surface acoustic wave (SAW) dew point sensor: application to dew point hygrometry, **27**, 315
Dew-point sensors
new concept of integrated Peltier cooling device for the preventive detection of water condensation, **27**, 303
Dialysis
continuous monitoring of sodium concentration in blood during haemodialysis by a selective membrane and conductivity sensor, **27**, 465
Dielectric sensors
dielectric control of the behaviour of ion-exchange resins, **27**, 411
Dielectric transducers
clathrates as coating materials for dielectric transducers with regard to organic solvent vapour sensors, **26**, 158
Doping
the effect of additives in tin oxide on the sensitivity and selectivity to NO_x and CO, **26**, 19
selective detection of CO and CH_4 with gas sensors using SnO_2 doped with palladium, **26**, 24
copper-doping level effect on sensitivity and selectivity of tin oxide thin-film gas sensor, **26**, 29
electrical properties and improvement of the gas sensitivity in multiple-doped SnO_2, **26**, 33
capacitance effects and gaseous adsorption on pure and doped polycrystalline tin oxide, **26**, 49
Dynamic modelling
dynamic calibration of QMB polymer-coated sensors by Wiener kernel estimation, **27**, 275
Dynamic test point distribution
improvement in signal evaluation methods for semiconductor gas sensors, **27**, 267

Electrical fields
monitoring of antibody–antigen reactions with affinity sensors: experiments and models, **27**, 474
Electrical properties
electrical properties and improvement of the gas sensitivity in multiple-doped SnO_2, **26**, 33
oxygen adsorption–desorption effect on the electrical properties of a-Si:H layers, **26**, 113
Electrical transducers
use of amorphous silicon thin layers as an electrical transducer in an ion electrochemical sensor, **27**, 407
Electrochemical sensors
use of amorphous silicon thin layers as an electrical transducer in an ion electrochemical sensor, **27**, 407
Electrochemistry
comparison of the performances of two bi-enzymatic sensors for the detection of D-lactate, **27**, 440
Electrode alterations
effect of electrode alterations on the a.c. behaviour of Li_2O–ZnO humidity sensors, **27**, 312
Electronic nose
identification of paper quality using a hybrid electronic nose, **27**, 246
the development of an electronic 'nose' for industrial and environmental applications, **27**, 255
ENFET devices
the effect of divalent metal ions on the performance of a glucose-sensitive ENFET using potassium ferricyanide as an oxidising substrate, **27**, 432
Enzyme electrodes
amperometric enzyme/gas-diffusion electrodes, **27**, 425
Enzymes
comparison of the performances of two bi-enzymatic sensors for the detection of D-lactate, **27**, 440
Enzyme sensors
glucose sensor based on an amperometric microelectrode with a photopolymerizable enzyme membrane, **27**, 421
Ethanol
thick film pellistor array with a neural network post-treatment, **27**, 297

Fermentation
contribution of biosensors to oenology and constraints associated with their use, **27**, 417
Fire-resistant fluid lubricants
amperometric electrochemical device for remote detection of degradation of fire-resistant fluid lubricants, **27**, 391
Flavour analysis
a fast and reproducible method for gas sensor screening to flavour compounds, **27**, 242
Fluorophores
a comparison of three fluorophores for use in an optical biosensor for the measurement of prostate-specific antigen in whole blood, **27**, 447
Frequency discriminators
SAW gas sensors: comparison between delay line and two port resonator, **26**, 187
FT-IR spectroscopy
supramolecular receptors for SAW and QMB devices: solvent recognition evaluated by FT-IR spectroscopy and BET adsorption analysis, **26**, 199

Gallium
sensitive, selective and stable CH_4 detection using semiconducting Ga_2O_3 thin films, **26**, 81
Gallium oxide
comparison of a.c. and d.c. measurement techniques using semiconducting Ga_2O_3 sensors, **26**, 85
Gas adsorption
a new theory of adsorption for the quantitative description of gas sensors, **26**, 217
Gas analysis
qualitative and quantitative gas analysis with non-linear interdigital sensor arrays and artificial neural networks, **27**, 289
Gas array sensor
identification of paper quality using a hybrid electronic nose, **27**, 246
Gas-diffusion electrodes
amperometric enzyme/gas-diffusion electrodes, **27**, 425
Gas sensing
a fast and reproducible method for gas sensor screening to flavour compounds, **27**, 242
Gas sensors
SnO_2 sensors: current status and future prospects, **26**, 1
a.c. measurements on tin oxide sensors to improve selectivities and sensitivities, **26**, 13
the effect of additives in tin oxide on the sensitivity and selectivity to NO_x and CO, **26**, 19
selective detection of CO and CH_4 with gas sensors using SnO_2 doped with palladium, **26**, 24
copper-doping level effect on sensitivity and selectivity of tin oxide thin-film gas sensor, **26**, 29
electrical properties and improvement of the gas sensitivity in multiple-doped SnO_2, **26**, 33
sintering, catalytic effects and defect chemistry in polycrystalline tin dioxide, **26**, 38
the temperature dependence of the response of SnO_2-based gas sensing layers to O_2, CH_4 and CO, **26**, 45
capacitance effects and gaseous adsorption on pure and doped polycrystalline tin oxide, **26**, 49
a study of the moisture effects on SnO_2 thick films by sensitivity and permittivity measurements, **26**, 53
long-term reliability of sensors for detection of nitrogen oxides, **26**, 56
contact and sheet resistances of SnO_2 thin films from transmission-line model measurements, **26**, 59
laser annealing of SnO_2 thin-film gas sensors in single chip packages, **26**, 64
TiO_2 anatase thin films as gas sensors, **26**, 71
description and characterization of a hydrogen sulfide gas sensor based on $Cr_{2-y}Ti_yO_{3+x}$, **26**, 76
oxygen interaction of CdS-based gas sensors with different stoichiometric composition, **26**, 108
polymer-based sensor arrays and multicomponent analysis for the detection of hazardous organic vapours in the environment, **26**, 126
nitrogen dioxide detection using low-conducting Langmuir–Blodgett films, **26**, 140
elaboration and tests of microelectronically designed gas sensors with phthalocyanine sensitive layers, **26**, 144
semiconductivity and gas-sensing properties of crown-ether-substituted lutetium bisphthalocyanines, **26**, 150
detection of low hydrogen concentrations by a Cu-Pc sensor, **26**, 153
clathrates as coating materials for dielectric transducers with regard to organic solvent vapour sensors, **26**, 158
gas sensitive field effect devices for high temperatures, **26**, 165
two-dimensional numerical simulation of semiconductor gas sensors, **26**, 170
pressure modulation for testing piezogravimetric gas sensors, **26**, 213
a new theory of adsorption for the quantitative description of gas sensors, **26**, 217
application of neural-network systems to the dynamic response of polymer-based sensor arrays, **27**, 232

application of a multi-gas-sensor device in the meat industry for boar-taint detection, **27**, 250
intelligent gas sensing using an integrated sensor pair, **27**, 261
compensation of the influence of humidity on the measurement of an SO_2 sensor by signal processing, **27**, 286
Gas sensor array system
versatile microcontrolled gas sensor array system using the quartz microbalance principle and pattern recognition methods, **26**, 181
Gas sensor behaviour
influence of surface modifications on semiconductor gas sensor behaviour, **26**, 174
Glucose oxidase
the effect of divalent metal ions on the performance of a glucose-sensitive ENFET using potassium ferricyanide as an oxidising substrate, **27**, 432
Glucose sensors
glucose sensor based on an amperometric microelectrode with a photopolymerizable enzyme membrane, **27**, 421

Herbicides
immobilization of thylakoids in polyvinylalcohol for the detection of herbicides, **27**, 477
High temperature
gas sensitive field effect devices for high temperatures, **26**, 165
High-temperature combustion control
gas sensitive field effect devices for high temperatures, **27**, 165
High temperature oxygen sensor
high temperature oxygen sensor based on sputtered cerium oxide, **26**, 93
Humidity
compensation of the influence of humidity on the measurement of an SO_2 sensor by signal processing, **27**, 286
Humidity-sensitive devices
in situ formation of humidity-sensitive devices for the evaluation of solar panel encapsulations, **27**, 308
Humidity sensors
temperature characteristics of electrical properties of $(Ba,Sr)TiO_3$ thick film humidity sensors, **26**, 99
effect of electrode alterations on the a.c. behaviour of Li_2O–ZnO humidity sensors, **27**, 312
Hydrocarbon sensors
polymer-based sensor arrays and multicomponent analysis for the detection of hazardous organic vapours in the environment, **26**, 126
Hydrogen detection
detection of low hydrogen concentrations by a Cu-Pc sensor, **26**, 153
Hydrogen sulfide
description and characterization of a hydrogen sulfide gas sensor based on $Cr_{2-y}Ti_yO_{3+x}$, **26**, 76

Immunosensors
impedance analysis of Si/SiO_2 structures grafted with biomolecules for the elaboration of an immunosensor, **27**, 457
Impedance
a.c. measurements on tin oxide sensors to improve selectivities and sensitivities, **26**, 13
Impedance analysis
impedance analysis of Si/SiO_2 structures grafted with biomolecules for the elaboration of an immunosensor, **27**, 457
Impedance variations
dielectric control of the behaviour of ion-exchange resins, **27**, 411
Inorganic ion analysis
instrument with integrated sensors for a rapid determination of inorganic ions, **27**, 380
Interdigital sensors
qualitative and quantitative gas analysis with non-linear interdigital sensor arrays and artificial neural networks, **27**, 289
Interdigitated array electrodes
highly sensitive electrochemical microsensensors using submicrometer electrode arrays, **27**, 394
Ion-exchange resins
dielectric control of the behaviour of ion-exchange resins, **27**, 411
Ionic species
electrochemical microsensor for the detection of Na^+ ions, **27**, 360
Ionophores
application of simple thioether ionophores to silver ion-selective CHEMFETs, **27**, 321
Ion-selective electrodes
ion-selective electrodes based on *p*-1-adamantylcalix[8]arene ionophores for the determination of amino compounds, **27**, 372
Isentropic speed of sound
acoustic sensor for ternary gas analysis, **26**, 195
ISFETs
ion-sensitive field-effect transistors with ultrathin Langmuir–Blodgett membranes, **27**, 325
sensitive membrane ISFETs for nitrate analysis in waters, **27**, 329
application of nickel electroless plating to the fabrication of low-cost backside contact ISFETs, **27**, 336
development of a pH-sensitive ISFET suitable for fabrication in a volume production environment, **27**, 341
investigation of the dynamic response behaviour of ISFET pH sensors by means of laser Doppler velocimetry (LDV), **27**, 345
determination of urea in blood serum by a urease biosensor based on an ion-sensitive field-effect transistor, **27**, 429

D-Lactate
comparison of the performance of two bi-enzymatic sensors for the detection of D-lactate, **27**, 440
Lactic acid
contribution of biosensors to oenology and constraints associated with their use, **27**, 417
Langmuir–Blodgett films
nitrogen dioxide detection using low-conducting Langmuir–Blodgett films, **26**, 140
Langmuir–Blodgett membranes
ion-sensitive field-effect transistors with ultrathin Langmuir–Blodgett membranes, **27**, 325
Laser annealing
laser annealing of SnO_2 thin-film gas sensors in single chip packages, **26**, 64
Laser Doppler velocimetry
investigation of the dynamic response behaviour of ISFET pH sensors by means of laser Doppler velocimetry (LDV), **27**, 345
Long-term reliability
long-term reliability of sensors for detection of nitrogen oxides, **26**, 56
Lutetium
semiconductivity and gas-sensing properties of crown-ether-substituted lutetium bisphthalocyanines, **26**, 150

Magnesium
the effect of divalent metal ions on the performance of a glucose-sensitive ENFET using potassium ferricyanide as an oxidising substrate, **27**, 432
Malic acid
contribution of biosensors to oenology and constraints associated with their use, **27**, 417
Medical applications
chemical microsensor systems for medical applications in catheters, **27**, 471
Membranes
ion-sensitive field-effect transistors with ultrathin Langmuir–Blodgett membranes, **27**, 325
continuous monitoring of sodium concentration in blood during haemodialysis by a selective membrane and conductivity sensor, **27**, 465
Metal oxides
comparison of the water effect on the resistance of different semiconducting metal oxides, **26**, 103
Methane
thick film pellistor array with a neural network post-treatment, **27**, 297
Methane detection
sensitive, selective and stable CH_4 detection using semiconducting Ga_2O_3 thin films, **26**, 81
Microsensors
electrochemical microsensor for the detection of Na^+ ions, **27**, 360
highly sensitive electrochemical microsensensors using submicrometer electrode arrays, **27**, 394
Modelling
compensation of the influence of humidity on the measurement of an SO_2 sensor by signal processing, **27**, 286
Modulation
pressure modulation for testing piezogravimetric gas sensors, **26**, 213
Moisture
a study of the moisture effects on SnO_2 thick films by sensitivity and permittivity measurements, **26**, 53
Morphology
monitoring of antibody–antigen reactions with affinity sensors: experiments and models, **27**, 474
MOS
gas sensitive field effect devices for high temperatures, **26**, 165
Multicomponent analysis
polymer-based sensor arrays and multicomponent analysis for the detection of hazardous organic vapours in the environment, **26**, 126
application of neural-network systems to the dynamic response of polymer-based sensor arrays, **27**, 232
Multisensor system
development and analytical evaluation of a multisensor system for water quality monitoring, **27**, 377

NASICON
use of amorphous silicon thin layers as an electrical transducer in an ion electrochemical sensor, **27**, 407
Neural networks
a fast and reproducible method for gas sensor screening to flavour compounds, **27**, 242
qualitative and quantitative gas analysis with non-linear interdigital sensor arrays and artificial neural networks, **27**, 289
thick film pellistor array with a neural network post-treatment, **27**, 297
Nickel electroless plating
application of nickel electroless plating to the fabrication of low-cost backside contact ISFETs, **27**, 336
Nitrate analysis
sensitive membrane ISFETs for nitrate analysis in waters, **27**, 329
Nitrate-selective sensors
the nitrate-selective sensor with crystalline membrane, **27**, 369
Nitrogen dioxide detection
nitrogen dioxide detection using low-conducting Langmuir–Blodgett films, **26**, 140
Nitrogen oxides
WO_3 sputtered thin films for NO_x monitoring, **26**, 89
Nitrogen oxide sensors
nitrogen oxide sensors based on thin films of $BaSnO_3$, **26**, 97
Noise equivalent gas concentration
SAW gas sensors: comparison between delay line and two port resonator, **26**, 187
Numerical simulation
two-dimensional numerical simulation of semiconductor gas sensors, **26**, 170

Oenology
contribution of biosensors to oenology and constraints associated with their use, **27**, 417
Optical immunosensors
a comparison of three fluorophores for use in an optical biosensor for the measurement of prostate-specific antigen in whole blood, **27**, 447
Organic solvent detection
integrated array sensor for detecting organic solvents, **26**, 135
Organic solvents
soluble phthalocyanines for the detection of organic solvents: thin film structures with quartz microbalance and capacitance transducers, **26**, 208
Organic solvent vapor detection
silicon-containing monomers, oligomers and polymers as sensitive coatings for the detection of organic solvent vapors, **26**, 121
Oxidation
comparison of the performances of two bi-enzymatic sensors for the detection of D-lactate, **27**, 440
Oxygen adsorption–desorption effect
oxygen adsorption–desorption effect on the electrical properties of a-Si:H layers, **26**, 113
Oxygen electrode reaction
characterization of the oxygen electrode reaction on stabilized zirconia at temperatures below 550 K, **27**, 364
Oxygen interaction
oxygen interaction of CdS-based gas sensors with different stoichiometric composition, **26**, 108
Oxygen microsensors
electrochemical oxygen microsensors, **27**, 401
Oxygen sensitive structures
thin-film $ZnSe_xTe_{1-x}$/ZnSe oxygen sensitive structures, **26**, 116
Oxygen sensor
high temperature oxygen sensor based on sputtered cerium oxide, **26**, 93

Palladium
selective detection of CO and CH_4 with gas sensors using SnO_2 doped with palladium, **26**, 24
Paramagnetic sensor
a piezoelectric oxygen transducer based on paramagnetic properties: the TOPP sensor, **27**, 293
Partial least-squares regression
polymer-based sensor arrays and multicomponent analysis for

the detection of hazardous organic vapours in the environment, **26**, 126
Partial pressure
pressure modulation for testing piezogravimetric gas sensors, **26**, 213
Pattern recognition
versatile microcontrolled gas sensor array system using the quartz microbalance principle and pattern recognition methods, **26**, 181
a self-organizing system for pattern classification: time varying statistics and sensor drift effects, **27**, 237
Pellistor gas sensors
thick film pellistor array with a neural network post-treatment, **27**, 297
Peltier cooling devices
new concept of integrated Peltier cooling device for the preventive detection of water condensation, **27**, 303
Permittivity
a study of the moisture effects on SnO_2 thick films by sensitivity and permittivity measurements, **26**, 53
Perovskites
temperature characteristics of electrical properties of $(Ba,Sr)TiO_3$ thick film humidity sensors, **26**, 99
Phosphate esters
amperometric electrochemical device for remote detection of degradation of fire-resistant fluid lubricants, **27**, 391
Photopolymers
glucose sensor based on an amperometric microelectrode with a photopolymerizable enzyme membrane, **27**, 421
Photosynthetic membranes
immobilization of thylakoids in polyvinylalcohol for the detection of herbicides, **27**, 477
pH-sensitivity
development of a pH-sensitive ISFET suitable for fabrication in a volume production environment, **27**, 341
pH sensors
investigation of the dynamic response behaviour of ISFET pH sensors by means of laser Doppler velocimetry (LDV), **27**, 345
Phthalocyanines
semiconductivity and gas-sensing properties of crown-ether-substituted lutetium bisphthalocyanines, **26**, 150
soluble phthalocyanines for the detection of organic solvents: thin film structures with quartz microbalance and capacitance transducers, **26**, 208
Phthalocyanine thin films
elaboration and tests of microelectronically designed gas sensors with phthalocyanine sensitive layers, **26**, 144
Piezoelectric oxygen transducer
a piezoelectric oxygen transducer based on paramagnetic properties: the TOPP sensor, **27**, 293
Piezogravimetry
pressure modulation for testing piezogravimetric gas sensors, **26**, 213
Polycrystals
sintering, catalytic effects and defect chemistry in polycrystalline tin dioxide, **26**, 38
capacitance effects and gaseous adsorption on pure and doped polycrystalline tin oxide, **26**, 49
Polymerization
design of a choline sensor via direct coating of the transducer by photopolymerization of the sensing layer, **27**, 436
Polymer sensors
dynamic calibration of QMB polymer-coated sensors by Wiener kernel estimation, **27**, 275
Portable sensors
instrument with integrated sensors for a rapid determination of inorganic ions, **27**, 380
Pressure measurement
a piezoelectric oxygen transducer based on paramagnetic properties: the TOPP sensor, **27**, 293
Principle components analysis
identification of paper quality using a hybrid electronic nose, **27**, 246
2-3-4-Probe current–voltage measurements (d.c.)
a.c. measurements on tin oxide sensors to improve selectivities and sensitivities, **26**, 13
Propane
thick film pellistor array with a neural network post-treatment, **27**, 297

Quartz crystal microbalance
detection of CO_2 using a quartz crystal microbalance, **26**, 191
Quartz microbalance
polymer-based sensor arrays and multicomponent analysis for the detection of hazardous organic vapours in the environment, **26**, 126
supramolecular receptors for SAW and QMB devices: solvent recognition evaluated by FT-IR spectroscopy and BET adsorption analysis, **26**, 199
soluble phthalocyanines for the detection of organic solvents: thin film structures with quartz microbalance and capacitance transducers, **26**, 208
dynamic calibration of QMB polymer-coated sensors by Wiener kernel estimation, **27**, 275
Quartz microbalance principle
versatile microcontrolled gas sensor array system using the quartz microbalance principle and pattern recognition methods, **26**, 181

Redox recycling
highly sensitive electrochemical microsensensors using submicrometer electrode arrays, **27**, 394
Resistance
comparison of the water effect on the resistance of different semiconducting metal oxides, **26**, 103
Response
the temperature dependence of the response of SnO_2-based gas sensing layers to O_2, CH_4 and CO, **26**, 45
RGTO technique
improvement in signal evaluation methods for semiconductor gas sensors, **27**, 267

Selenium
thin-film $ZnSe_xTe_{1-x}$/ZnSe oxygen sensitive structures, **26**, 116
copper(II)-ion response of Cu–As–Se thin-film sensors in a flow-through microcell, **27**, 384
Self-assembled monolayers
self-assembled monolayers of supramolecular compounds for chemical sensors, **26**, 203
Self-organizing map
a self-organizing system for pattern classification: time varying statistics and sensor drift effects, **27**, 237
Semiconducting sensors
comparison of a.c. and d.c. measurement techniques using semiconducting Ga_2O_3 sensors, **26**, 85
Semiconductivity
semiconductivity and gas-sensing properties of crown-ether-substituted lutetium bisphthalocyanines, **26**, 150
Semiconductor gas sensors
two-dimensional numerical simulation of semiconductor gas sensors, **26**, 170

influence of surface modifications on semiconductor gas sensor behaviour, **26**, 174
Semiconductor sensors
improvement in signal evaluation methods for semiconductor gas sensors, **27**, 267
Sensing layers
design of a choline sensor via direct coating of the transducer by photopolymerization of the sensing layer, **27**, 436
Sensitive coatings
silicon-containing monomers, oligomers and polymers as sensitive coatings for the detection of organic solvent vapors, **26**, 121
Sensitivity
a study of the moisture effects on SnO_2 thick films by sensitivity and permittivity measurements, **26**, 53
Sensor arrays
polymer-based sensor arrays and multicomponent analysis for the detection of hazardous organic vapours in the environment, **26**, 126
integrated array sensor for detecting organic solvents, **26**, 135
a self-organizing system for pattern classification: time varying statistics and sensor drift effects, **27**, 237
Sensor deposition technique
a new generation of integrated electronic noses, **27**, 223
Sensor screening
a fast and reproducible method for gas sensor screening to flavour compounds, **27**, 242
Shear-horizontal acoustic plate modes
a shear-horizontal acoustic plate mode (SH-APM) sensor for biological media, **27**, 452
Sheet resistances
contact and sheet resistances of SnO_2 thin films from transmission-line model measurements, **26**, 59
Signal processing
smart chemical sensing arrays using tin oxide sensors and analog winner-take-all signal processing, **27**, 271
qualitative and quantitative gas analysis with non-linear interdigital sensor arrays and artificial neural networks, **27**, 289
Silicon
use of amorphous silicon thin layers as an electrical transducer in an ion electrochemical sensor, **27**, 407
Silicon carbide
gas sensitive field effect devices for high temperatures, **26**, 165
Silicon-containing monomers
silicon-containing monomers, oligomers and polymers as sensitive coatings for the detection of organic solvent vapors, **26**, 121
Silicon-containing oligomers
silicon-containing monomers, oligomers and polymers as sensitive coatings for the detection of organic solvent vapors, **26**, 121
Silicon-containing polymers
silicon-containing monomers, oligomers and polymers as sensitive coatings for the detection of organic solvent vapors, **26**, 121
Silicon:hydrogen layers
oxygen adsorption–desorption effect on the electrical properties of a-Si:H layers, **26**, 113
Silicon nitride
integrated array sensor for detecting organic solvents, **26**, 135
Silver
application of simple thioether ionophores to silver ion-selective CHEMFETs, **27**, 321
Single chip packages
laser annealing of SnO_2 thin-film gas sensors in single chip packages, **26**, 64
Sintering
sintering, catalytic effects and defect chemistry in polycrystalline tin dioxide, **26**, 38
Sodium
continuous monitoring of sodium concentration in blood during haemodialysis by a selective membrane and conductivity sensor, **27**, 465
Solar panel encapsulations
in situ formation of humidity-sensitive devices for the evaluation of solar panel encapsulations, **27**, 308
Sulfur dioxide sensors
compensation of the influence of humidity on the measurement of an SO_2 sensor by signal processing, **27**, 286
Supramolecular compounds
self-assembled monolayers of supramolecular compounds for chemical sensors, **26**, 203
Supramolecular receptors
supramolecular receptors for SAW and QMB devices: solvent recognition evaluated by FT-IR spectroscopy and BET adsorption analysis, **26**, 199
Surface acoustic wave sensors
supramolecular receptors for SAW and QMB devices: solvent recognition evaluated by FT-IR spectroscopy and BET adsorption analysis, **26**, 199
SAW gas sensors: comparison between delay line and two port resonator, **26**, 187
surface acoustic wave (SAW) dew point sensor: application to dew point hygrometry, **27**, 315
Surface modifications
influence of surface modifications on semiconductor gas sensor behaviour, **26**, 174
Tellurium
thin-film $ZnSe_xTe_{1-x}$/ZnSe oxygen sensitive structures, **26**, 116
Temperature characteristics
temperature characteristics of electrical properties of $(Ba,Sr)TiO_3$ thick film humidity sensors, **26**, 99
Temperature dependence
the temperature dependence of the response of SnO_2-based gas sensing layers to O_2, CH_4 and CO, **26**, 45
Thick films
a study of the moisture effects of SnO_2 thick films by sensitivity and permittivity measurements, **26**, 53
temperature characteristics of electrical properties of $(Ba,Sr)TiO_3$ thick film humidity sensors, **26**, 99
Thick film technology
thick film pellistor array with a neural network post-treatment, **27**, 297
Thin films
contact and sheet resistances of SnO_2 thin films from transmission-line model measurements, **26**, 59
laser annealing of SnO_2 thin-film gas sensors in single chip packages, **26**, 64
Thin-film sensors
copper(II)-ion response of Cu–As–Se thin-film sensors in a flow-through microcell, **27**, 384
Thioethers
application of simple thioether ionophores to silver ion-selective CHEMFETs, **27**, 321
Thylakoids
immobilization of thylakoids in polyvinylalcohol for the detection of herbicides, **27**, 477
Time dependency
improvement in signal evaluation methods for semiconductor gas sensors, **27**, 267

Tin
nitrogen oxide sensors based on thin films of $BaSnO_3$, **26**, 97
Tin oxide
SnO_2 sensors: current status and future prospects, **26**, 1
a.c. measurements on tin oxide sensors to improve selectivities and sensitivities, **26**, 13
the effect of additives in tin oxide on the sensitivity and selectivity to NO_x and CO, **26**, 19
selective detection of CO and CH_4 with gas sensors using SnO_2 doped with palladium, **26**, 24
copper-doping level effect on sensitivity and selectivity of tin oxide thin-film gas sensor, **26**, 29
electrical properties and improvement of the gas sensitivity in multiple-doped SnO_2, **26**, 33
sintering, catalytic effects and defect chemistry in polycrystalline tin dioxide, **26**, 38
the temperature dependence of the response of SnO_2-based gas sensing layers to O_2, CH_4 and CO, **26**, 45
capacitance effects and gaseous adsorption on pure and doped polycrystalline tin oxide, **26**, 49
a study of the moisture effects on SnO_2 thick films by sensitivity and permittivity measurements, **26**, 53
long-term reliability of sensors for detection of nitrogen oxides, **26**, 56
contact and sheet resistances of SnO_2 thin films from transmission-line model measurements, **26**, 59
laser annealing of SnO_2 thin-film gas sensors in single chip packages, **26**, 64
Tin oxide sensors
a fast and reproducible method for gas sensor screening to flavour compounds, **27**, 242
smart chemical sensing arrays using tin oxide sensors and analog winner-take-all signal processing, **27**, 271
Titanium dioxide
TiO_2 anatase thin films as gas sensors, **26**, 71
Transmission-line model
contact and sheet resistances of SnO_2 thin films from transmission-line model measurements, **26**, 59
Tungsten trioxide films
WO_3 sputtered thin films for NO_x monitoring, **26**, 89

Ultrafiltration
continuous monitoring of sodium concentration in blood during haemodialysis by a selective membrane and conductivity sensor, **27**, 465
Ultramicroelectrodes
amperometric electrochemical device for remote detection of degradation of fire-resistant fluid lubricants, **27**, 391
electric-field-mediated inhibition of cell and microparticle adhesion: a new way to create bio-repellent surfaces, **27**, 468
Urea
determination of urea in blood serum by a urease biosensor based on an ion-sensitive field-effect transistor, **27**, 429

Water condensation
new concept of integrated Peltier cooling device for the preventive detection of water condensation, **27**, 303
Water effect
comparison of the water effect on the resistance of different semiconducting metal oxides, **26**, 103
Water quality
development and analytical evaluation of a multisensor system for water quality monitoring, **27**, 377

Zinc
thin-film $ZnSe_xTe_{1-x}$/ZnSe oxygen sensitive structures, **26**, 116
Zinc oxide
effect of electrode alterations on the a.c. behaviour of Li_2O–ZnO humidity sensors, **27**, 312
Zirconia
characterization of the oxygen electrode reaction on stabilized zirconia at temperatures below 550 K, **27**, 364